

Resource Notebook for Teachers

JOURNEYS WITH GOD



GRADE SIX **Good News!**

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Journeys with God

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Journeys with God Revision

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Journeys with God Scope and Sequence

KINDERGARTEN: A TIME OF WONDER

Theme 1: We Are God's Gifts

- Unit 1: I Am Special (Parable of the Lost Sheep; The Prodigal Son; Jesus Blesses the Children; Parable of the Lost Coin)
- Unit 2: The Five Senses (Blind Bartemaus: Eyes to See; Jesus Heals the Deaf Man: Ears to Hear; The Woman Who Washed Jesus' Feet with Perfume: Noses to Smell; Jesus Heals Jairus' Daughter: Feeling with Fingers and Skin; The Wedding Feast: Tongues to Taste)
- Unit 3: We Change and Grow (Samuel's Birth: Hannah's Joy; Samuel Grows; Josiah the Boy King)
- Unit 4: What Can We Share? (Parable of the Mustard Seed; Parable of the Growing Seed; Zacchaeus; David the Shepherd Boy)
- Unit 5: The Fruit of the Spirit (The Shunamite Woman: Love; The Crippled Man: Joy; The Slave Girl: Peace; Lydia: Kindness, Goodness, Gentleness; Wise and Foolish Builders: Patience, Faithfulness, Self-Control)

Theme 2: God's Most Precious Gift

- Unit 6: The Christmas Story (The Angel Visits Mary; From Nazareth to Bethlehem; The Angels Visit the Shepherds; The Wise Men Visit Jesus)
- Unit 7: Jesus Was a Child like You and Me (Fleeing to Egypt; When Jesus Was a Boy; Jesus in the Temple—Jesus Lost)
- Unit 8: Jesus Grew to Be a Man of God (Jesus Is Baptized; Jesus Faces Temptation; Jesus Chooses Disciples; Calming the Storm; Jesus Heals 10 Lepers; Jesus Feeds 5,000 People)

Theme 3: God Teaches Us How to Live

- Unit 9: Love, the Greatest Rule (The 10 Commandments; The Good Samaritan; The Rich Young Ruler and Dorcas)
- Unit 10: Love and Obey (The Widow of Zarephath; Daniel Eats Vegetables; The Fiery Furnace; Daniel Prays/Daniel and the Lions)
- Unit 11: Jesus Is a Friend to You And Me (Jesus and Lazarus; Healing the Lame Man; Peter and Forgiveness—70 x 7; Paul and Barnabas)
- Unit 12: Jesus' Great Gift of Love (Jesus Rides into Jerusalem; The Last Supper; Dying to Live; Jesus Is Alive)

Theme 4: Creation, God's Gift to All People

- Unit 13: What a Wonderful World! (The Beginnings of Creation; Water and Sky; God Creates Plants; God Creates the Sun, Moon, and Stars; God Creates Water and Air Animals; God Creates Land Animals and People; God Rests; Take Care of the World)

FIRST GRADE: IN THE FAMILY OF GOD

Theme 1: Neighbors

- Unit 1: Who Is My Neighbor? (Neighbors Are Those Around Us; Neighbors Are Those We Do Not Know; Neighbors Live Around the World; Neighbors Work Together; Neighbors Cooperate with Each Other; Neighbors Care about Each Other; Neighbors Welcome Each Other; Neighbors Solve Problems Peacefully)

Theme 2: Families

- Unit 2: The Church Family (My Family; The Church Is a Family; I Am Part of the Family of God; Children Are Part of the Family of God; Jesus Wants People to Be Part of the Family of God; An Early Church Family; The Church Family Worships God)

Unit 3: The Many Faces of God’s Family (The World Belongs to God; Brazil; Burkina Faso; Thailand; France; Mexico; Ending Travels; Paul Goes on a Trip)

Theme 3: Preparing for Jesus and Welcoming a Baby

Unit 4: Nothing Is Impossible with God (An Angel Visits Zechariah; Zechariah and Elizabeth Wait; John Has a Special Purpose)

Unit 5: A Special Surprise (An Angel Visits Mary; Jesus Is Born; Shepherds Spread Good News)

Unit 6: Special Religious Traditions of Jesus’ Time (Religious Ceremonies for Babies; Jesus Worshipped God; Jerusalem Adventure)

Theme 4: Jesus

Unit 7: The Light of Christ Has Come (Jesus Prepares for His Mission; Jesus Is Light; Jesus Bring Light)

Unit 8: Jesus Has Risen! (Jesus Forgives Us; People Praise Jesus; Jesus Dies; Jesus Is Alive; Jesus’ Life)

Theme 5: The Beginning

Unit 9: Trouble in God’s World (Creation; Adam and Eve Make Trouble in God’s World; Cain Makes Trouble in God’s World)

Unit 10: Hey, Noah, Are You Listening? (Noah Listens to God; Noah Listens to Rain; Noah Listens to God’s Promise)

Theme 6: The Founding Family

Unit 11: Are We There Yet? (Moving Day; Walking with Abraham and Sarah; God Makes Promises to Abraham; Solving Problems Peacefully; Sarah Has a Baby)

Unit 12: Carrying Out God’s Plan (Preparing to Follow God’s Plan; Following God through Prayer; Receiving a Blessing)

Unit 13: A Tale of Two Brothers (Everyone Is Special; A Trick Is Planned; The Trick Continues; Jacob Has a Dream; Another Tricky Situation; Esau Forgives Jacob)

Unit 14: Faithful in a Strange Land (A Special Gift; Joseph Has Dreams; Joseph Goes to Egypt; Joseph Depends on God; Rags to Riches; Famine Begins; Joseph Forgives)

SECOND GRADE: A PLACE TO BELONG

Theme 1: Slaves in Egypt

Unit 1: Who Will Free Us? (God’s Promises to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob; Slaves in Egypt; Moses in the Bulrushes; The Burning Bush)

Theme 2: Exodus from Egypt

Unit 2: God with Us (Let My People Go; A Stubborn Pharaoh; The Exodus)

Unit 3: The Sinai Experience (Manna, Cloud and Fire; The Ten Words; The Golden Calf; Broken Tablets; The Ark of the Covenant)

Unit 4: Choices in the Wilderness (Spies in the Land of Milk and Honey; The Blossoming Rod; Living with the Consequences)

Unit 5: Entering the Promised Land (God Chooses Joshua; Farewell and Blessing; Victory in the New Land; We Will Serve the Lord)

Theme 3: Helping Others Find a Place to Belong

Unit 6: People from Other Places Belong to God’s Kingdom (Life’s Journey; God Is Faithful; A Happy Ending; Jonah and the Great Fish; Jonah Speaks to the Ninevites)

Theme 4: Jesus Invites All People to Belong

Unit 7: Telling the Christmas Story (Marking the Days; Celebrating with Others; The Census; Mary and Joseph’s Journey; The Innkeeper’s Story; Responding to the Story; A Christmas Walk)

Unit 8: God’s Chosen Servant (Prophets Proclaim Hope; Follow Me; Jesus Calls the Twelve; Water into Wine)

Unit 9: Jesus Came for Everyone (Jesus Begins His Ministry; Jesus Travels from Town to Town; Jesus Comes to Jericho; Jesus and Zacchaeus; The Parable of the Good Shepherd; The Woman at the Well)

- Unit 10: Teachings of Jesus (The First and Greatest Commandment; Showing Love for God; Showing Love for Others; Jesus Teaches about Prayer)
- Unit 11: Telling the Easter Story (Jesus Is Crucified and Rises Again!; Three Women, One Empty Tomb; The Walk to Emmaus; Jesus and Thomas; The Ascension of Jesus)

Theme 5: Living for Christ

- Unit 12: Sharing the Good News (Turning Point; The Great Commission; Philip Spreads the Good News to Samaria; Philip and the Ethiopian)
- Unit 13: The Holy Spirit Lives in Us (Pentecost, I Was Hungry, I Was a Stranger, Living as Servants, Service Around the World)

THIRD GRADE: HEROES OF FAITH, SERVANTS OF GOD

Theme 1: Old Testament Heroes

- Unit 1: Joshua Follows God (The Israelites and the Gibeonites, The Sun Stood Still, The Importance of the Covenant, Joshua’s Last Speech)
- Unit 2: Judges (Deborah, Gideon, and Samson)
- Unit 3: Samuel (The Birth of Samuel, Samuel Hears God’s Voice)
- Unit 4: David (David’s Early Years; David, A Friend of Jonathan; A Fugitive Becomes King)

Theme 2: Christmas

- Unit 5: Jesus (God’s Greatest Gift—The Birth of Jesus)

Theme 3: Prophets, Kings, and Queens

- Unit 6: Prophets (The Widow of Zarephath, Elijah and the Prophets of Baal, Elisha and the Shunamite Woman, Elisha’s Miracles Touched Many People)
- Unit 7: A King and a Queen (Josiah and Esther)

Theme 4: New Testament Heroes

- Unit 8: The Coming of the Messiah
- Unit 9: Peter (Called by Christ, Peter and His Promise, Feeding the Sheep)
- Unit 10: The Martyr and the Persecutor (Stephen, Saul and His Conversion, The Apostle Paul’s Writings)

Theme 5: Faith Heroes Today

- Unit 11: Faith Heroes Today (We Are Salt and Light)

FOURTH GRADE: FREE TO SERVE

Theme 1: God’s Divine Authority or Humans’ Selfish Rule

- Unit 1: Samuel—Prophet, Priest, and Judge (Israel and Its Neighbors, the Philistines; Meeting God at Mizpah; We Want a King)
- Unit 2: Israel’s First King (Saul, the King God Appointed; Saul, the King God Rejected)
- Unit 3: David—Servant King (David, Chosen by God; David, King of Judah; David, King of All Israel; David, Your Name Will Live Forever; David, Keeper of Promises; David, the Human King; David, the Elderly King)
- Unit 4: Solomon—Wise and Wealthy, Yet Foolish (Solomon, the Wise King; Solomon, the Wealthy King; Solomon, the Foolish King)
- Unit 5: The Divided Kingdom (The Results of Human Leadership; The Way of Humans vs. the Way of God)

Theme 2: Jesus, the Servant King

- Unit 6: Anticipation and Proclamation (We Need a Messiah!, Prophecy Fulfilled)
- Unit 7: The Messiah is Born (Generation to Generation; Abraham, Example of Obedience; Jacob, Example of Hope; Rahab’s Joy, Ruth’s Love, Boaz’s Kindness; David’s Repentance, Hezekiah’s Faithfulness, Josiah’s Enlightenment; Jesus, the Promise Fulfilled)
- Unit 8: Jesus Models Discipleship (Jesus Chooses Baptism, Jesus Resists Temptation, Followers of God Choose Discipleship)
- Unit 9: Jesus Offers Freedom (A Woman Encounters Freedom, A Rich Young Ruler Encounters Freedom, We Encounter Freedom)

Unit 10: Who Is Jesus? (What Are the Names of Jesus?, Why Did Jesus Talk about a Kernel of Wheat?, Why Did Jesus Serve?, What Else Did Jesus Tell His Disciples?, Why Did Jesus Go to the Garden?, Who Did Jesus Claim to Be?, Why Was Jesus Sacrificed?, How Did Jesus Turn Sorrow into Joy?, To Whom Did Jesus Appear?, What Gift Did Jesus Give Us?)

Theme 3: Faithful Followers, Then and Now

Unit 11: The Acts of the Apostles (Lessons from the Early Church; Saul of Tarsus and the Road to Damascus; Paul's Missionary Journeys; Reminders from Paul, a Servant of Christ)

Unit 12: What Does the Lord Require? (What Does God Want from Us?, Tools of Justice, Channels of Peace, The God of Peace and Love Will Go with You)

FIFTH GRADE: GOD IS PRESENT ON THE WAY

Theme 1: Ancestral Faith Families

Unit 1: God Creates (Travel Log and Timeline, Order Out of Chaos)

Unit 2: Humans Fall into Sin (Adam and Eve Disobey, Cain Kills Abel, The Flood 1 and 2, Humans Build the Tower of Babel)

Unit 3: God Creates a New People, 2000-1700 BCE (The Culture of Abraham and Sarah, God Calls Abraham and Sarah, Abraham Worships a Covenant God, Isaac's Peaceful Wells, Jacob and Esau Struggle, Jacob Wrestles with God, The Story of Joseph, Illustrating Joseph's Story, First Fruits Celebration)

Theme 2: The Exodus and Wilderness Wanderings

Unit 4: God Saves God's People, 1280 BCE (Joseph's Descendants Are Enslaved in Egypt, God Calls Moses, Pharaoh Lets God's People Go, The Passover Seder, Crossing the Red Sea)

Unit 5: God Establishes Laws, 1280-1240 BCE (Cloud of Presence, Covenant Relationship at Mount Sinai, The Ten Commandments, The Sabbath, The Tabernacle)

Theme 3: From Conquest to Exile

Unit 6: The Promised Land, 1240-1020 BCE (Crossing the Jordan River, The Fall of Jericho, Windows to God's Work, Israel's Conformity, Deborah the Prophetess, Ruth's Love and Devotion)

Unit 7: Christmas (Songs of the Bible, Songs of Luke, Christmas Carols, Christmas Traditions)

Unit 8: Prophets, Kings, and Nations, 1020-1004 BCE (A King Among God's People; A Shepherd King; King Solomon Builds the Temple; Feast of Tabernacles; Elijah, Prophet of the Lord; The Fall of Israel and Judah, Parts 1-3)

Theme 4: The New Testament Drama

Unit 9: God Saves God's People and Fulfills the Promise, 4 BCE-30 AD (Jesus as Tabernacle of Light, Water, and Bread; Jesus in the Temple; Jesus Is the Light of the World; Jesus Is Living Water; Jesus Is the Bread of Life; Who Is Christ to You? Parts 1 and 2; Christ's Death and Resurrection; Hallelujah, the Lord Is Risen! Preparation and Celebration)

Unit 10: A New Hope, 30 AD (Heavenly Vision in Difficult Times, God Is Present in Persecution and Struggle, A New Heaven and a New Earth)

The first 8 units of 5th grade take one last look at Israel's chronological history from a Salvation History point of view. This puts the whole story together. While each grade in K-4 studied part of the story, 5th grade now puts it all together with new parts of the story not heard or understood before. The last half of Unit 8 is imperative to prepare for 6th grade.

SIXTH GRADE: GOOD NEWS!

Theme 1: From Abraham to the Exile

Unit 1: Old Testament Review (God's Continuing Faithfulness, Abraham to Joseph, Moses to Joshua, Judges and Prophets, Kings and the Divided Kingdom, Review Project)

- Unit 2: Far from Home (Captives Taken to Babylon, What Do We Do Now?, Daniel and Friends, Our Ultimate Allegiance)
- Unit 3: Out of the Ashes (The Prophet Ezekiel, The God of a People, Comfort My People, God's Suffering Servant)

Theme 2: Homecoming

- Unit 4: Old Stories, New Meanings (Creation in Babylon, A Creation Celebration, Earthkeepers, A Time for Remembering)
- Unit 5: Return and Restoration (The Big News, Coming Home, Why Did It Take So Long?, Defining Worship)
- Unit 6: Neighbors (From Cupbearer to Wallbuilder, A Difference of Opinion)

Theme 3: The Kingdom of God

- Unit 7: Setting the Scene for the Gospels (The Hellenistic World; Scriptures and Synagogue; Hanukkah; Politics, Poverty, and Piety)
- Unit 8: A Christmas Peace (O Come, Immanuel; Peace on Earth; Christmas Circles the Globe)
- Unit 9: The Ministry of Jesus (Jesus shows a different way)
- Unit 10: The Teachings of Jesus (Making Friends with Outsiders, He Had Compassion on Them)
- Unit 11: The Easter Story (We Were There, Parts 1 and 2; Celebrating Christ's Resurrection)

Theme 4: The Early Church

- Unit 12: Spreading the Good News (God's Family, A Bridge for the Gospel)
- Unit 13: Three Hundred Years (A Letter from Paul, Books that Encouraged Faith, The Early Church Story)

SEVENTH AND EIGHTH GRADES: RUNNING THE RACE

There are 7 units for middle school. The theme for all 7 units is Running the Race. The 7 units are:

- **At the Crossroads** (Talks about the many choices and crossroads in our lives, decision-making skills based on the life of Jesus and being a Christian, interpersonal skills and solving conflicts.)
- **Have I Got News for You!** (A study of the prophets: What is a prophet? The place of prophets in Israel, before and after the exile. Prophets include: Moses, Miriam, Deborah, Amos, Jeremiah, Elijah, Jonah, Huldah, Isaiah, Haggai, Anna, John the Baptist, and Jesus)
- **Images of God** (Combines the two older units, *Will Somebody Please Turn the Light On? Can't You See It's Dark in Here?* and *The Master Potter*.)
- **And the Story Goes On . . .** (A study of the book of Acts, the young church, and issues faced as people sought to be faithful)
- **Creative Bible Study** (Students learn basic principles for inductive Bible study, learn various styles of journaling, and engage in a Bible study of one of the four Gospels—Luke is recommended.)
- **Practical Christian Living** (A study of the book of James)
- **Anabaptist History** (An introduction to Anabaptist history and theology)

Introduction to Journeys with God

Development and Organization

WHY WAS THIS CURRICULUM DEVELOPED?

God indeed invites us to be fellow travelers as we journey through life. The Christian school has unique opportunity to walk with families and churches as they seek to nurture children's faith development. **Journeys with God** grew out of an assessed need. Mennonite Elementary Education Council, representing numerous schools, felt that **Christian educators needed a Bible curriculum that would:**

- Promote positive attitudes toward Bible learning.
- Exhibit sensitivity to the spiritual, intellectual, emotional, and physical needs of children at each grade level.
- Encourage active learning with emphasis on discussion, creative and meaningful activities, Bible reference skills, and Bible study methods.
- Connect with personal experiences of students.
- Incorporate worship with biblical study.
- Reflect Anabaptist theology and history at each grade level.
- Provide teachers with biblical background to ensure in-depth study of content and confidence in teaching.
- Provide specific ideas and lesson plans while remaining flexible enough for teachers to sculpt lessons to fit their unique situations.

Journeys with God has been developed with the above criteria in mind. The Education and Publishing Council, with representation from educators, principals, curriculum specialists, pastors, theologians, publishers, and teacher educators, provided overall vision and guidance. Classroom teachers worked as collaborators throughout the development stages. They worked with writers to brainstorm creative ways of teaching specific content. Teachers pilot-tested materials in their classrooms. Many people shared ideas and provided constructive criticism and guidance along the way. As a collaborative community, we have created materials that invite children to become part of the biblical story. **Listening to and participating in the stories of God's people helps children build a firm foundation for faithful living as they move from shared/experiential faith toward a more mature and owned faith.**

HOW IS THE CURRICULUM ORGANIZED?

Once children's needs at each level were indentified, we began to explore possible options for organizing the material. **Because children need a sense of the Bible as a whole,** we have arranged content in a way that meets children's needs, while paying attention to chronology.

For example, second graders are trying to find their niche at home, church, and school. The title of second grade is *A Place to Belong*. The year begins with Moses and follows the Israelites on the Exodus journey. The theme ends when Joshua

leads Israel into the Promised Land. Children then study how Naomi found a place to belong, with the help of Boaz and Ruth. The year culminates with a study of how Jesus invites all people to belong. In each unit, children are encouraged to reflect on their own lives. How do they help people belong, at home, church, and school? In what ways might they knowingly or unknowingly keep others from belonging?

We have focused on content that we feel is most applicable at each grade level. At the same time, children are growing in their understanding of when events took place and what culture was like at that time.

Content presented in kindergarten through fourth grade is designed to give children a sense of the biblical story as a whole. Students will learn many stories, place them onto the timelines provided, and apply what they learn to their everyday lives.

In fifth through eighth grades, children will revisit portions of familiar stories. Students may pursue in-depth study of specific aspects and biblical truths that would not have held meaning for them at an earlier time. They are not merely revisiting a story. Instead, familiarity with the story enables students to focus on a specific event or theme while keeping it embedded in the context of the story as a whole.

A kindergarten child might hear the story of 12-year-old Jesus in the temple and remember what it was like to be lost at the supermarket last week. Middle-school children might decide that Jesus was old enough to go off on his own. They may empathize when learning that Jesus neglected to tell his parents where he was going and then lost track of time. As adults, we might view the story through the eyes of Joseph and Mary. Joseph likely lost three days' wages while looking for Jesus. And Mary must have been frantic!

Each time we encounter a story, it is created anew. Because of our life experiences, what we bring to the story continues to change. This impacts what we glean from each story. Christians are a storytelling people. God told the Israelites to tell their stories from generation to generation. In telling and remembering the stories of God's people, we begin to make connections between our stories and the stories of others.

As individuals, we are weaving our own stories as we respond to God in our daily lives. Jesus taught through stories. Every story holds something for all, no matter how young or old. **As children move through the carefully constructed scope and sequence of Journeys with God, they will make connections from one story to another. They will find ways to apply biblical truths in their personal lives.**

TEACHING AND LEARNING THROUGH THEMES

Journeys with God: Grades Seven and Eight includes the original eight units to this curriculum. The units are organized under the theme of ***Running the Race***. Each of the eight units covers one marking period. The curriculum is designed so that four units may be taught in seventh grade and four units in eighth grade. There is no specific order in which they must be taught. The eight units are:

At the Crossroads
Have I Got News for You!
Images of God
And the Story Goes On . . .

You will notice that the units have been broken into several content strands. This enables you to organize large amounts of information into manageable chunks. The strands are related to one another. Teaching in this manner invites students to make connections from one unit to another, as well as connects content within specific units. *Note: Elementary grades will no longer use strands.*

HOW UNITS ARE ORGANIZED

For the middle school curriculum, each unit has a **Table of Contents** page. The Table of Contents includes the names of all strands. Under each strand title are listed the names and page numbers of each lesson within the strand. The lesson title will be in smaller print. For the elementary curriculum, each grade level has a **Table of Contents** at the beginning of the teacher's manual. The Table of Contents includes the theme, the units within each theme, and the lessons within each unit.

A **Unit Overview** page is included, to give the teacher a quick understanding of what the unit will cover. A **Unit Information** page gives another short summary of the unit, listing key Bible texts, essential understandings, worship suggestions, resources for further study, assessing teaching/learning, and memory passages.

Appropriate **Biblical Background** appears with each corresponding content strand. Please read the Biblical Background thoroughly. Teachers surveyed said they often felt uncomfortable teaching Bible, because they didn't have enough background and could only scratch the surface. In-depth understanding of biblical stories requires thorough knowledge of the culture and geography of that time period. Imparting this knowledge to students is crucial. Simply retelling the story is not enough! Biblical background is designed so that you can build on what students have learned in prior years. It is spiral in nature.

You will discover many opportunities to highlight specific facts and understandings as you implement the units and strands. **Journeys with God has tried to anticipate questions students might ask and background they will need** as they move to higher levels of understanding.

A WORD ABOUT ASSESSING TEACHING/LEARNING

In talking with teachers, the following question has frequently emerged: **"How should we grade Bible?"** Perhaps this question comes from an underlying notion that there is something different about teaching Bible. More recently, Christians have become concerned about the biblical literacy of the next generation. Some schools give Bible grades based on student performance in Bible memory. Other schools combine student performance in Bible class with performance in Bible memory for such a grade.

Before we address methods of grading in Bible class, we must first ask:

1. What is the purpose of teaching Bible?
2. What difference should it make in the lives of students?

We are involved in the business of people-making. We are concerned with spiritual growth and nurture. The Bible is an authoritative and trustworthy guide for faith and life. God's Word is applicable to all persons, at every stage of life.

In striving to be faithful servants, we turn to God in prayerful reading of Scripture. At times, life situations prompt biblical study of a specific theme. Often we see ourselves in biblical stories, as we make connections from text to our own lives. We want students to make important connections throughout the grades. **Why are these connections so important? Because we want students to be Christlike, God's faithful servants.**

Head Knowledge and Education of the Heart

We have already discussed the importance of **head knowledge**. Students need to be familiar with the stories, understand the culture of biblical times, project an overall concept of chronology. They need to grasp key concepts related to geography and political history of the regions studied. This brings us to the second question.

What difference should it make? Knowledge does not imply understanding. Performance is not always an indicator of competence. In other words, if a child is to understand peace, he must first experience peace. In order to forgive, one must be forgiven. Herein enters the **education of the heart**.

Teachers can model techniques of peace and reconciliation on a daily basis, and should encourage students to do the same. **The ways in which we evaluate or assess student learning must be consistent with our concern for community and unconditional acceptance.** We are each on a journey. Not one of us has arrived!

As a teacher, I am grateful when students exhibit mastery of information. Yet I am truly blessed when I see children applying God's word in their personal lives. For example, Raelynne might score 100 percent on a test covering the Beatitudes. She may even recite the passage from memory, without the slightest pause. Yet she begins a scuffle on the basketball court at recess, just because an opponent bumped her. On the other hand, Jacob may have trouble memorizing passages and perform miserably on tests, yet he shows amazing application of biblical principles when relating to peers each day.

"The Lesson"

Please take time to read and reflect on the poem we have included on page 13. I have shared "The Lesson" with many preservice teachers in my college courses over the years. Most recently I placed a copy of this treasure on the bulletin board in my office, as a prominent reminder when my perspective becomes skewed. I share it with you as impetus for your thinking.

Jesus, as Master Teacher, walked with the disciples. He encouraged, exhorted, and admonished. In the course of daily living, Jesus shared himself with this band of eager students. Questions emerged from Jesus' teachings as well as the life situations he shared with his disciples.

As teachers, we can celebrate each child. Our goal is to enable young people to find their own strengths and weaknesses, as they strive to be faithful followers of Christ. With some children, this will take a lot of prayer. With others, a good deal of patience. And with some youngsters, a small piece of teaching.

In following Christ's example, we can guarantee each child love, acceptance, and forgiveness. We must commit ourselves to planting seeds that will be nourished and nurtured by many others along the way. We are, to use the words of our theme song, pilgrims on a journey!

You will need to discern God's leading as you assess teaching and learning in your classroom. The discussion we have provided stems from concerns we have heard from teachers as we discussed this project. Teachers have asked for help in this area.

The Lesson

Then Jesus took his disciples up the mountain and gathering them around him, he taught them saying:

Blessed are the poor in spirit,
for theirs is the kingdom of heaven.
Blessed are the meek,
Blessed are they who mourn.
Blessed are the merciful.
Blessed are they who thirst for justice.
Blessed are you when persecuted.
Blessed are you when you suffer.
Be glad and rejoice, for your reward in heaven is great.

Then Simon Peter said,
 “Do we have to write this down?”
and Andrew said,
 “Do we have to turn it in?”
and James said,
 “Does spelling count?”
Philip said,
 “Will this be on the test?”
and Bartholomew said,
 “What if we don’t know it?”
and John said,
 “The other disciples didn’t have to learn this!”
and Matthew said,
 “When do we get out of here?”
and Judas said,
 “What does this have to do with real life?”
and the other disciples likewise.

Then one of the Pharisees who was present
 asked to see Jesus’ lesson plan
 and inquired of Jesus
His terminal objectives in the cognitive domain.

And Jesus wept.

Author unknown

Grading Bible

In one discussion with a group of teachers, I discovered that they, like many other teachers, felt uncomfortable with “giving grades” for Bible. One teacher stated, “We don’t want to give grades for Bible, but the principals make us do it!”

When sharing this concern with a group of principals, I learned that principals didn’t agree with giving grades for Bible any more than teachers did! They felt that parents wanted a grade for their children in Bible. Giving a grade gave Bible the same level of importance as all other subject areas. After all, these were Christian schools!

I consulted a few parents, and was amazed to learn that these parents weren’t overly concerned with letter grades. They were more interested in what their children were doing in Bible classes and how teachers perceived their children’s spiritual growth.

Based on this information, we have tried to provide you with materials that will inform parents about the nature of your studies. We also make several suggestions about methods of assessing your teaching, as well as student learning. These suggestions are based on assessment as a way of holding each other accountable. Teachers are accountable to nurture, guide, instruct, and facilitate learning. Students are accountable to seek knowledge and participate in learning experiences to the fullest of their abilities.

We recognize that there is often tension between teachers and students over grades. Some students might ask, “Why should I do this if I’m not going to get a grade for it?” **Many of the following suggestions focus on mutual accountability—teachers and students working together to set goals and assess teaching and learning. Written evaluation could replace grades.**

We understand that teachers must work within the existing structures of your individual schools. We have included suggestions for those schools looking for an alternative to grading in Bible classes, which is consistent with Anabaptist theology.

- **Send a short note to each child’s parents** on a regular basis. You may decide to do this once each grading period. To make it manageable, concentrate on three or four children each week. You’ll be amazed at how easy it is, if you stick to your schedule, and how important these notes are to parents. Free periods when children are in another class work well for such activity.
- For each grading period, **encourage students to keep a portfolio** of things they have done in Bible class. Purpose: To take home at the end of the grading period, for reviewing with parents what they have studied. Students can decide what to include in their portfolios. Each piece must be dated. You may require a minimum number of pieces to be included in each folder. You may even want to use the portfolio as a basis for a conference with each child. Discuss what they have learned, activities they have enjoyed, and ways they have grown spiritually.
- **Invite children to set small goals for themselves.** This could be as often as once a month. Perhaps once a grading period would work best for you. You can do this as a class. Talk about possible goals with the group. Make a list on the chalkboard. Invite students to choose one of two of these goals for their own personal growth during a designated time period. They may also choose a goal that is not on the list. Distribute slips of paper on which to write their goals. Be sure to set goals for yourself, too! Ask students to reread their goals and pray about them.

Give each student an envelope. Ask them to put their paper slips inside, close the envelope (do not seal, so it can be used again), and sign their name on the outside. Collect the envelopes. You may want to put them where students can review their goals from time to time. Bring out the envelopes occasionally, for students to check their progress. At the end of the designated period, children can write a sentence or two stating whether or not they met their goals, and the reasons. You may want to have a conference with each child to discuss the goals. Children can then send their goal slips home with their report cards.

- **Encourage discussion in your classroom.** Work to move yourself out of the conversation so that students are in dialogue with one another. You will learn a great deal about students' understandings when you listen and observe. Attention to what students show they need to know, and reflecting on that, should play a major role in your planning. Develop a list of goals for students at your grade level. Distribute them at the beginning of the year, or at the beginning of each unit. **Work with students at identifying specific areas of strength. Develop plans for weak areas.** Celebrate when a goal has been met.
- Whenever possible, **involve students in the evaluation process.**
- **Observe students as they talk and work together.** Their insights will often emerge in the context of meaningful activity. What do their actions and discussions tell you?
- **Send positive notes home** with at least five children each week, describing a specific positive thing they have done. Be sure all children have taken a note home before cycling through the class again. You'll be amazed at the difference this will make! You may want to invite students to write notes for one another. *Note:* Do the most difficult students first. They'll remember it!
- **Faith development is a continual process.** Students will be inconsistent in exhibiting certain behaviors. Look at your own life and you'll understand!
- **Start a classroom newspaper** as part of language arts or social studies class. Include a section on Bible class, so others will know what you have been doing.
- Just a reminder: The events and truths students remember may be quite different from the things you think are important. **Remember that you are at a different place in your journey.** Try to learn from what students name as highlights, and build on them.
- **Talk with students about options for evaluating each unit.** They will have good ideas!
- If grades at your school are based solely on memorizing Scripture, **be sure that the grading report describes the activity.** It should be called "Memory Passages" or "Memorizing Scripture," instead of "Bible."
- If you continue with letter grades for Bible classes, be sure to take into account a wide variety of factors, so that the grade is not based on how

well a student writes, memorizes, or takes tests. **The evaluations should reflect authentic application of the desired objectives.** To master the concept, I must be able to apply it, not simply score well on a test.

- **When testing for knowledge, give open-note tests.** This encourages students to become better at recording and organizing information, a skill they will need as they move into the upper grades. This method invites students to learn as they take the test. It also allows you to construct tests that are rigorous and comprehensive.
- **Remember to assess your own teaching.** If several children have not yet mastered a concept, perhaps it is the teaching method. They may simply not be ready for the concept at this phase of their journey. When something goes wrong, ask yourself: How could I have prevented it from happening? What's going on here? This could change your life!

Suggestions for assessing teaching and learning are included with each unit. We pray that this discussion has given you food for thought. You are a trained professional. You have the insight and knowledge needed to meet the needs of the students you teach. Blessings!

BIBLE REFERENCE SKILLS

A list of Bible reference skills for **Journeys with God** appears on page 21. **This list indicates the grade level in which the skill is introduced (I), perpetuated (P), and mastered (M).** Children can begin using reference materials at an early age. What they can do with such materials will change as they become more proficient as readers.

Many Bible reference skills are introduced at kindergarten level. They will be perpetuated, reviewed, and reinforced as children develop and mature. Mastery indicates the ability to perform a skill at its most basic level.

For example, a teacher can introduce first-grade children to the table of contents in their Bibles. Once they have been introduced to the table of contents and have seen their teacher use it periodically, they will begin to explore it for themselves. We would expect teachers to refer to the table of contents in first and second grades, thus perpetuating (providing authentic experiences in which to further explore) this skill.

In third grade, students have the reading ability to master this skill as they use the table of contents independently in their own reference work. As students move through the grades, such concepts will be perpetuated and fine-tuned. Children will use many types of tables of contents as they explore a variety of reference materials. Once students have mastered a skill, they should have many opportunities to use it.

You will notice that many reference skills are perpetuated in fifth grade. This does not mean that students will not talk about and extend their abilities in these areas. Once they have reached a basic mastery, they have not finished learning. They need to continue stretching and growing. As an adult, you probably make new discoveries about the index and concordance as you use them. The key is to make sure children have the opportunity to explore reference materials as often as possible.

BIBLE REFERENCE SKILLS

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
Content Categorization								
Distinction between stories of Old Testament and New Testament	I	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Sequence of books in Old Testament			I	M	P	P	P	P
Sequence of books in New Testament			I	M	P	P	P	P
Relationships between key events in the biblical story	I	P	P	P	P	P	P	M
Overall sense of biblical chronology and cultural knowledge	I	P	P	P	M	P	P	P
Locating Information								
Table of contents		I	P	M	P	P	P	P
Index to subjects or topics			I	M	P	P	P	P
Index to maps			I	P	M	P	P	P
Skimming and scanning for information			I	P	P	M	P	P
Use of Study Tools								
Study notes					I	P	M	P
Footnotes					I	P	M	P
Outlines				I	P	P	M	P
Maps	I	P	P	P	M	P	P	P
Timelines	I	P	P	M	P	P	P	P
Charts and tables	I	P	P	P	M	P	P	P
Illustrations and diagrams	I	P	M	P	P	P	P	P
Use of Bible Supplements								
Bible concordances					I	P	P	M
Bible commentaries					I	P	P	M
Bible encyclopedias and dictionaries						I	M	P
Bible atlases			I	P	P	P	P	M
Topical Bibles						I	M	P
Practical Application								
Uses the Bible as a guide in personal life	I	P	P	P	P	P	P	P

I = Introduced, P = Perpetuated, M = Mastered

KEY BIBLE TEXTS

The Key Bible Texts checklist, pages 23-32, shows all of the primary Scripture passages covered in this curriculum. Teachers may look at the list to see which passages will be studied in their grade level. The checklist also shows the primary passages studied in other grades, so a quick survey will show the teacher what passages have been studied before and after any given grade level. The Key Bible Texts from this chart can be found at the beginning of the corresponding unit in each Unit Information section. **Journeys with God** strives to cover passages from both the Old and New Testaments, while helping children to become familiar with the Bible, read it, and be nurtured by it.

MEMORY PASSAGES

It is important for children to learn the discipline of memorizing Scripture. This curriculum connects Scripture to Bible lessons and stories so that each supports the other, helping children to understand and remember the Scripture. Writers have incorporated ideas for learning the memory work into the curriculum.

The Memory Passages list on page 33 shows all of the memory passages for each unit in each grade level. This includes memory passages that are used within the lesson plans as well as bonus memory passages. Teachers may select any of the given memory passages for a unit. They may also choose to use the bonus memory passages for extra credit. We have included more than one passage with each unit, so you and your students may choose the passage that best suits your situation. Students who find it difficult to memorize long passages may experience success with shorter passages. Others may enjoy the challenge of memorizing longer passages.

Older students often appreciate choosing from the recommended memory passages. This increases their motivation to study and may help them internalize specific passages that have deep meaning for them.

PEACE WORKS

Many teachers have asked for a component of **Journeys with God** that specifically teaches conflict resolution skills. Although **Journeys with God** already incorporates the teachings of Jesus and peacemaking skills within the curriculum, we recognize that teachers may wish to have a supplement to go along with it.

One resource for peace education skills that Journeys with God can endorse is Peace Works, from the Peace Education Foundation. This curriculum includes teacher and student books for each level, pre-kindergarten through grade 12. Through Peace Works, children learn to deal creatively and constructively with conflict. They are taught skills that empower them to find non-destructive ways to settle conflicts and to live in harmony with themselves, others, and their world. This is meant to be a supplement, not a replacement of **Journeys with God**. The philosophy fits well with **Journeys with God**, and can easily be used in conjunction with the lessons.

For more information, write to:

Peace Works
Peace Education Foundation
1900 Biscayne Blvd.
Miami, FL 33132-1025
1-800-749-8838

KEY BIBLE TEXTS USED IN JOURNEYS WITH GOD

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
Genesis								
1:1		x						
1:1-2:15	x							
1:26	x							
1-2							x	x
1-6						x		
4:2-16		x						
6-9:17					x			
6:9-9:29		x						
11						x		
11:31-32		x						
12:1-10					x			
12-21		x						
12-50						x		
13:14-18		x						
15							x	
17:1-8		x						
22:1-18					x			
24		x						
24-42							x	
25:19-34		x						
27:1-35					x			
27-33		x						
28:10-17					x			
37-46		x						
50:15-21		x						
Exodus								
1:1-14					x			
1-2:25			x					
1-15						x		
1-20							x	
3:1-22								x
3-4:20					x			
4:29-6:8			x					
5:1-20					x			
7-11			x					
13:17-15:21			x					
15:22-17:7			x					
16:1-2		x						
19						x		
19-21			x					
20	x					x		
23						x		
24						x		
25						x		
25:10-22			x					
26						x		
32:1-34:35			x					
Leviticus								
12		x						
19						x		
19:18	x	x						
23:33-44						x		

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
26:11,12			x					
Numbers								
11			x					
13			x		x			
14			x		x			
17			x					
20			x					
27:12-23			x					
Deuteronomy								
4:32	x							
5:1-22						x		
6:1-25						x		
6:4-9	x	x			x			
17:14-20						x		
18	x							
18:14-22								x
26:1-22						x		
30							x	
33			x					
34						x		
Joshua								
1-4						x		
1-6			x					
2:1-24					x			
4:19-24					x			
6						x		
8						x		
9:1-27				x				
10:1-15				x				
20-21			x					
23				x				
24			x	x		x		
Judges								
1						x		
2:6-19						x		
4				x		x		
5				x		x		
6-7				x				
8:22-23				x				
11-27								x
13-16				x				
Ruth								
Book of Ruth							x	
1-4			x					
1:1-17					x			
1 Samuel								
Book of 1 Samuel						x		
1				x	x			
2:1-10				x				
2:18-21				x				
2:18-28	x							
2:26				x				
3:1-21	x			x				
4: 12-18				x				

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
4-8					X			
7:2-12					X			
8					X			
10:23					X			
11:1-11					X			
12:1-4					X			
12:12-15					X			
12:24-25					X			
13:1-22					X			
15:1-35					X			
16	X							
16:1-13				X	X			
16-31					X			
17				X				
18-19				X				
20				X				
20:15					X			
20:42					X			
24				X				
24:16-22					X			
26				X				
2 Samuel								
Book of 2 Samuel						X		
1-2:3					X			
2:4-5:25					X			
2:1-5				X				
7					X			
7:5-16				X				
9					X			
11					X			
11:1-27					X			
12					X			
21:15-24:1					X			
1 Kings								
Book of 1 Kings					X	X	X	
1-2					X			
1-12					X			
10-22					X			
17								X
17:7-24	X			X				
18				X				X
19				X				X
2 Kings								
Book of 2 Kings						X	X	
1-13:20				X				
2:1-14				X				
4:8-11	X							
4:8-36				X				
5:1-18	X							
8:1-8				X				
18:1-8					X			
20:1-11					X			
22-23	X			X				
22:1-23:3					X			

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
24-25							x	
1 Chronicles								
15-29						x		
2 Chronicles								
1:7-13					x			
12-36					x			
34-35				x				
Ezra								
1-5							x	
9							x	
10:1-4							x	
Nehemiah								
1-7							x	
9							x	
13:1-3							x	
23-27							x	
Esther								
Book of Esther				x				
Job								
10:9a								x
Psalms								
Book of Psalms						x		
3								x
8:2	x							
8:6-8	x							
19:1	x							
22					x			
23						x		x
24:1-2	x	x						
24:7-10								x
32					x			
33:6-9	x							
34:8	x							
36:5-6	x							
62:1-2								x
66:1	x							
68:6	x	x						x
72					x			
90						x		
92:14	x							
93		x						
95:1	x							
96		x						
96:11-12	x							
104							x	
119:103	x							
139								x
139:1-12						x		
141:8	x							x
142	x							
Proverbs				x				
3:28-31								
8:22		x						
8:33								x

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
18:15	x							
25:9	x							
Ecclesiastes		x						
3:4								
Song of Solomon		x						
Isaiah								
2:1-4								
7								x
7:10-17							x	
7:14								x
9			x		x			
9:1-7							x	
9:6-7				x	x			
9:26-7			x					
11:1-2a								x
11:1-9			x					
24:4-5								x
40-66	x							
40:31							x	
42:1-4								x
42:5								x
43:1-7	x							
45:5,7	x							
45:22	x							
53		x						
55:7					x			
62:4		x						
66:12-13	x							
Jeremiah								x
Book of Jeremiah								
1						x		
2:7								x
3:12	x							
7		x						
11							x	
13							x	
18								x
18-20								x
29								x
31:35-37							x	
31:31-34	x							
32							x	
34								x
Lamentations							x	
Ezekial								
Book of Ezekial								
34							x	
34:18						x		
Daniel	x							
1								
3	x							
6	x							
1-6	x							
Hosea							x	

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
Book of Hosea								
Joel						x		
2:28								
Amos	x							
Book of Amos								
4:13						x		
4-5	x							
Obadiah								x
Jonah								
Book of Jonah								
1-4							x	
Micah			x					x
4:1-5								
5:2								x
6:8					x			
Nahum					x			
Habakkuk								
Zephaniah								
Haggai								
Book of Haggai								
Zechariah							x	
Book of Zechariah								
Malachi							x	
2:10								
Matthew		x						
Book of Matthew								
1							x	x
1:1-17						x	x	
1:18-2:12					x	x		
2:1-5	x	x						
2:7-12			x					
2:13-23			x					
3	x							
3:1-18				x	x			
3:13-17		x						
4:1-11	x	x						
4:18-22	x							
5:1-12	x		x					
5:9				x				
5:13-16	x	x						
5:14-16				x				
5:17-20		x						
5:21-26		x			x			
5:39	x							
5:43-44								x
5-7				x				x
6:7-15							x	
6:22			x					
6:43-48	x							
7:12								x
7:13-14	x							
8:23-26								x
10:1-4	x							
10:2-4	x		x					

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
10:9-14				x				
10:19-20			x					
10:39								x
11:1-19								x
11:25-26				x				
13	x							
13:16							x	
13:31-32	x							
14:1-12	x							
14:13-21				x				
14:25-33	x							
16:13-16				x				
16:13-18					x			
17:1-8				x				
18:10-14				x				
18:15-35			x					
18:21-35							x	x
19:13-15	x							
20:25-28	x							
21:1-11			x					
22:34-40	x	x						
23:23-28	x	x	x					
23:37-39					x			
24:14			x					
25:32-46		x						
25:40			x					
26:6-13	x							
26:17-30	x							
26-28	x							
27:11-66							x	
27:27-28:16	x							
28:1-10		x	x					
28:16-20	x		x					
28:19,20			x					
37-40		x						
Mark					x			
Book of Mark								
1:1-10							x	
1:14-18		x						
1:16-20				x				
3:13-19	x							
4:21-23	x							
4:26-29		x						
4:35-41	x							
5:21-43	x							
6:7-12		x						
6:30-44			x					
7:31-37	x							
9:33-36	x							
10: 13-16		x						
10:17-22	x							
10:46-52					x			
11:1-10	x	x						
11:1-11	x		x					

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
11:25		x						
12:28-34	x							
14-16	x	x	x					
14:12-26							x	
14:27-41	x							
14:32-42				x				
15:1-16:8					x			
16:15		x						
16:19-20								x
Luke			x					
Book of Luke								
1:5-25							x	x
1:57-66		x						
1:57-80				x				
1:26-38		x						
1:26-56	x							
1:76-79		x						
1-3								x
2						x		
2:1-7							x	
2:1-20, 22-40			x					
2:13-38	x	x						
2:21-51				x				
2:41-52		x						
3:1-22	x							
3:10-14		x						
3:21-22				x				
4:1-13	x							
4:14-21	x				x			x
4:18-19	x	x						
4:38-44								x
5:1-11			x					
5:17-26		x						
5:27-32	x							
6:12-16	x	x						
6:20-31	x				x			
6:31								x
6:46-49	x	x						
8:1-15	x							
8:15				x				
8:22-25	x							
8:40-54	x							
9:1,3-5	x	x						
10:29-42			x					
11:4		x						
13:20-21	x							
14:15-24				x				
15:1-5	x							
15:11-31			x					
15:11-32							x	
16:19-25	x							
17:11-19							x	
17:20-21	x							
18:9-14								x

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
18:15-17			x					
18:22-29	x							
19:1-10							x	
19:28-40	x	x	x					
19:29-44	x			x				
22-24		x						
22:7-23							x	
23:1-24:12	x							
24:13-35	x	x						
24:44-49			x					
44-46								x
John								x
Book of John								
1:1						x	x	
1:1-8	x							
1:10		x						
1:15-50		x						
2:1-12	x				x			
3:16			x					
3:16-17		x						
3:22-30				x				
4:1-42		x						
4:42			x					
4:46-54		x						
5:1-15		x						
6:1-15			x					
6:33	x							
6:35		x						
8:1-11								x
8:12					x			
8:31-36		x						x
9:5					x			
10:11-16		x						
11:1-44								x
12:12-19	x							
12:12-21:5		x						
12:47					x			
13		x						
13:31-35					x		x	
13:31-38	x							
14:1-14				x				
15:1-4	x			x				
15:9-17								x
15:11	x							
16:7	x							
16:24			x					
17-20	x							
18:15-18					x			
18-20				x				
18:25-27							x	
19:1-20:18				x				
20:1-19		x						
20:19-23	x			x				
20:24-29				x				

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
21:1-19			x					
Acts				x				
Book of Acts								
2:1-4								x
2:14-42			x					
2:43-47				x				
3		x						
3:1-10				x				
4	x							
5:17-42				x				
6				x				x
7				x				
7:17-34				x	x			
7:54-60			x					
8				x				
8:1-4							x	
8:4-40				x				
8:26-40			x					
9:1-22		x						
9:1-32						x		
9:36-42				x	x			
10			x					
10-12							x	
14:19-20				x				
15					x			
15:6-21							x	
16:1-5	x							
16:11-15		x						
16:16-40	x							
17-18					x			
21-28		x						
Romans					x			
1:25								
4								x
6:1-14								x
8:19-25, 28								x
8:35-39	x							
12:1-5, 9-21		x						
12:3-88								x
14:1-15:13		x						
1 Corinthians		x						
3								
6								x
9:24-27								x
10:13								x
12:4-6								x
12:12-31	x							
15:3,4	x							
2 Corinthians					x			
2:7								
5:17	x							
Galatians		x						x
Book of Galatians								
1:10						x		
2:16a								x
3:26-28								x
5:14-15		x						
5:22-23		x						

Key Bible texts, continued

	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7-8
Ephesians	x							
Book of Ephesians								
1:4				x				
2:10								x
4								x
4:7-8								x
4:11-16	x							
4:32	x							
4:25	x							
5		x						
5:19-20								x
6:1-4		x						
Philippians	x							
Book of Philippians								
4:8-9						x		
Colossians								x
Book of Colossians								
3:12-17						x		
3:13		x						
1 Thessalonians	x							
Book of 1 Thessalonians								
2 Thessalonians						x	x	
Book of 2 Thessalonians								
1 Timothy						x		
Book of 1 Timothy								
2 Timothy		x						
Book of 2 Timothy								
3:16-17		x				x		
Titus								x
Philemon								
Book of Philemon								
Hebrews					x			
11:1-3								x
11:4-34							x	
11:8-26								
12:1			x					
James								
The Book of James								x
2:8								x
1 Peter		x						
2:4-10								
4:10		x						
2 Peter	x							
1 John								
Book of 1 John								
2 John	x							
5								
6	x							
3 John	x							
Jude								
Revelation								
Book of Revelation								
						x		
Other:								
The Letters of Paul							x	
Greek N. Testament(Septuagint)							x	
1 Maccabees							x	

JOURNEYS WITH GOD MEMORY PASSAGES

KINDERGARTEN

Unit 1: Psalm 139:14; Isaiah 43:4 **Unit 2:** 1 Corinthians 12:27
Unit 3: Proverbs 20:11; 2 Timothy 2:15 **Unit 4:** 1 Peter 4:10;
2 Corinthians 9:7 **Unit 5:** Galatians 5:22,23; Luke 6:43 **Unit 6:**
Luke 2:11; Matthew 1:23 **Unit 7:** Luke 2:40; Deuteronomy 6:4-6;
Psalm 46:1 **Unit 8:** Matthew 3:17; Psalm 34:4; Mark 1:7 **Unit 9:**
Luke 6:31; Deuteronomy 6:18a; John 13:34 **Unit 10:** Jeremiah
7:23; Ephesians 6:1-3 **Unit 11:** Colossians 3:13; Proverbs 17:17a
Unit 12: Matthew 28:6a; John 14:1; John 14:6-7 **Unit 13:**
Genesis 1:1; Amos 4:13; Psalm 24:1-2; Psalm 19:1

FIRST GRADE

Unit 1: Matthew: 22:37-39; Matthew 5:9; Luke 6:31 **Unit 2:**
Psalms 133:1; 1 Peter 2:5; 1 Peter 2:9 **Unit 3:** Isaiah 45:22;
Galatians 6:10; John 3:16,17 **Unit 4:** Luke 3:11; John 1:23;
Psalm 27:14; Isaiah 40:31 **Unit 5:** Luke 2:10-11; Luke 1:46-48;
Unit 6: Jeremiah 7:23; Psalm 78:1; Deuteronomy 6:4,5; Psalm
100:1-3 **Unit 7:** Psalm 4:6; Matthew 5:16; John 8:12; Psalm 27:1
Unit 8: Matthew 6:9-13; 2 Corinthians 5:15; Psalm 147:1 **Unit**
9: Psalm 103:8; Proverbs 3:3 **Unit 10:** Genesis 8:22; Psalm
9:1,2; Isaiah 54:10 **Unit 11:** Hebrews 10:23; Psalm 37: 3,4;
Psalm 37:5,6; Exodus 15:2 **Unit 12:** Psalm 25:1,2; Psalm 25:4;
Nahum 1:7 **Unit 13:** Genesis 28:15; Isaiah 41:10; Ephesians
4:25-27 **Unit 14:** Psalm 126:3; Luke 6:27,28; Micah 7:18,19

SECOND GRADE

Unit 1: Genesis 17:6,8; Genesis 28:13b,14; Genesis 28:15
Unit 2: Exodus 3:14; Exodus 3:14,15 **Unit 3:** Exodus 15:2;
Exodus 15:21 **Unit 4:** Exodus 20: 1-5a; Exodus 24:3,7; Leviticus
26:11,12 **Unit 5:** Leviticus 23:3 **Unit 6:** Psalm 136:1,2; 10-16; 26
Unit 7: Deuteronomy 4:39,40; Philippians 4:7 **Unit 8:** Ruth 1:16b
Unit 9: Luke 2:7-16 **Unit 10:** Isaiah 11:1,2a; Isaiah 9:6;
Matthew 4:19 **Unit 11:** Luke 19:10 **Unit 12:** Matthew 22:34-40;
Luke 6:27,28; John 13:34,35; 1 John 4:7,8; 1 John 4:11,12 **Unit 13:**
Zechariah 9:9-10; John 3:16,17; Matthew 23:37-39 **Unit 14:**
Matthew 28:18-20 **Unit 15:** Matthew 25:34-40; 1 John 3:16-19;
Hebrews 13:16 **Unit 16:** Acts 1:8

THIRD GRADE

Unit 1: Deuteronomy 28:9-11; Exodus 19:5,6a; Psalm 32:8;
Psalm 67:1-4; Psalm 9:1,2; 7-10; Joshua 24:15b; Psalm 130:5;
Psalm 143:8b; Psalm 139:23,24; Psalm 121 **Unit 2:** Mark 10:27;
Judges 8:22-23 **Unit 3:** Psalm 32:8a; 1 Samuel 2:2 **Unit 4:**
Psalm 24 **Unit 5:** 1 Samuel 16:7b; Psalm 51:1,2; 10-12; Psalm
121 **Unit 6:** John 3:16,17 **Unit 7:** Psalm 42:1-3,5; John 14:27
Unit 8: Galatians 5: 13-15; Galatians 6:7-10 **Unit 9:** Psalm
119:33,34 **Unit 10:** Psalm 27: 1,2, and 5; Psalm 67:1-5 **Unit 11:**
Matthew 3:16,17 **Unit 12:** Luke 8:4-8; Luke 8: 11-15 **Unit 13:**
Acts 4:19-20 **Unit 14:** Matthew 5:43,44 **Unit 15:** Ephesians 4:1-
6; 4:29-5:2; 5:19,20; 6:1-4 **Unit 16:** Isaiah 43:1-3a; Matthew
5:43,44; John 14:6

FOURTH GRADE

Unit 1: Micah 6:8b; Matthew 7:13-14; Genesis 15:1; Genesis
9:12-16; Exodus 6:6-8; 1 Samuel 2:2 **Unit 2:** 1 Samuel 8:10-18;
1 Samuel 8:7-9; 1 Samuel 12:12 **Unit 3:** 1 Samuel 12:24-25; 1

Samuel 15:22,23 **Unit 4:** portions of Psalm 145; Psalm 32;
Psalm 150; psalm of student's choice **Unit 5:** Psalm 32;
Proverbs 22:17-19; Acts 17:24-28a **Unit 6:** Luke 12:22b-26; Luke
12:27-31; Luke 12:32-34 **Unit 7:** Isaiah 7:14; Isaiah 9:6; Isaiah
53:3-6 **Unit 8:** Isaiah 9:2; Isaiah 40:1-5; Jeremiah 33:14-16;
Micah 6:8 **Unit 9:** Matthew 20:26-28; Philippians 2:5-11; Psalm 1
Unit 10: Psalm 119:32; John 8:12; John 8:31,32; John 8:34-36
Unit 11: Matthew 16:13-16; John 20:30-31; Acts 2:36; 1 Corinthians
15:3,4 **Unit 12:** John 12:12-19; John 12:23-28; John 14:1-4;
John 14:15-21; John 19:16b-22 **Unit 13:** Deuteronomy 6:4,5; 2
Corinthians 12:10; Philippians 4:12-13; Philippians 1:12-14;
John 8:31-32 **Unit 14:** Micah 6:8

FIFTH GRADE

Unit 1: Genesis 3:8,9; Psalm 139:1-4 **Unit 2:** Psalm 32:8;
Hebrews:11:8-10; Hebrews 11:13-16 **Unit 3:** Hebrews 11: 20-
22; Genesis 50:19-20 **Unit 4:** Psalm 70:4,5; Psalm 103:6-8;
Exodus 3:13,14 **Unit 5:** Exodus 20:1-12 (Ten Commandments);
Exodus 20:2; Psalm 90:1,2; Habakkuk 2:20 **Unit 6:** Hebrews
4:15,16; Matthew 6:13; Joshua 1:8,9; Joshua 24:14b-16a **Unit 7:**
Psalm 23; Psalm 78:70-72; 1 Corinthians 1:26-29; Psalm 150
Unit 8: Jeremiah 31:31-34; Psalm 18:31; Deuteronomy 10:17,18;
Psalm 34:18 **Unit 9:** John 1:1-3, 10-12; John 1:14; John 20:30-31
Unit 10: 1 Corinthians 15:3-5; one of the following: John 20:1-9;
John 20:10-18; John 20:19-23; John 20:24-31 **Unit 11:**
Revelation 1:8; Revelation 21:3,4; Revelation 22:12,20

SIXTH GRADE

Unit 1: Hebrews 11:3 **Unit 2:** Psalm 130; Lamentations 3: 21-24
Unit 3: Isaiah 55:6-12; 55:1, 2 **Unit 4:** Psalm 24:1-4; Psalm 95:1-6;
Psalm 8 **Unit 5:** Zechariah 4:6b; Zechariah 7:9,10; Nehemiah
9:5b, 6 **Unit 6:** Nehemiah 1:5, 6a; James 5:13; Ephesians 5:19, 20
Unit 7: Review of memory work already completed **Unit 8:**
Isaiah 9:6, 7; Isaiah 7:14 **Unit 9:** Luke 4:17-20; James 5:16
Unit 10: Matthew 5:3-11 (The Beatitudes) **Unit 11:** John 11:25,
26; Luke 24:36b-45 **Unit 12:** Matthew 28:18-20; 1 Peter 2:9-10
Unit 13: Portions of the Gospel of Mark; Matthew 5:43-45

SEVENTH AND EIGHTH GRADES

Anabaptist History: Hebrews 12:1; Matthew 5:39; Galatians
2:16a; Acts 5:29; Luke 17:20,21; 1 Corinthians 3:11; Luke 23:24;
Matthew 10:19,20; Matthew 10:39; John 17:22,23; Matthew
28:20b; Mark 16:15; Psalm 3:3; Galatians 3:28; Romans 12:21;
Matthew 7:13,14 **Creative Bible Study:** Luke 1:76-79; Luke
4:18,19; Luke 6:20-31; Luke 24:44-49; 2 Timothy 3:16,17; Psalm
119:105-112 **Practical Christian Living:** Short passages include:
James 1:2-4; 1:5-8; 2:8-9; 2:26; 3:7-10; 3:13; 3:17-18; 4:11-12;
4:17; 5:7-8; 5:12; 5:15-16; 5:19-20. Longer passages include:
James 1:12-16; 1:19-26; 2:1-13; 2:14-26; 3:1-12; 3:13-18; 4:1-10;
4:13-17; 5:7-11; 5:13-18 **Have I Got News for You!:** Deuteronomy
18:15-22; 2 Peter 1:20-2:3 and 3:1-2 **And the Story Goes On:**
Acts 4:12; Psalm 16:8-11; Galatians 3:25-28; Romans 5:1-5;
1 Corinthians 13 **At the Crossroads:** Jeremiah 6:16; Psalm 139;
Romans 12:1-21; The Lord's Prayer (Matthew 6:9-14, Luke 11: 2-4)
Images of God: Job 10:9a; Genesis 1:27; Colossians 1:16;
John 1:1-14; Matthew 5: 14-16; 1 John 1:5-9; 1 John 2:9-11

Overview of Content Strands and Lessons

- The content strand title and lesson title are at the top of the page for middle school, grades seven and eight. For elementary school, from kindergarten through grade six, the unit title and lesson title are at the top of the page.
- A clear **Objective** is listed at the beginning of the lesson. This will usually include the corresponding scripture.
- The **Estimated Time** is listed next. This includes the bulk of the main lesson. Any extended activities will take extra time.
- The **Teacher Preparation** section gives step-by-step instructions on any work that will need to be done early. This includes everything from making copies of student pages to cutting construction paper to a specific size.
- The **Materials** section lists all materials, including anything not listed in the teacher preparation information.
- Children are prepared for the lesson through **Introducing the Lesson**. This section builds anticipation for the lesson.
- **Lesson Steps** give a clear, concise description of how the lesson will proceed.
- The **Extend the Lesson** section includes extra ideas the teacher may want to do in place of the student pages or to support the lesson further.
- Most lessons include one or more **Student Pages** for student response to the lesson.
- The footer at the bottom of each page will list the name of the unit and the name of the strand for middle school, and the name of the unit and the name of the lesson for elementary grades.

Statement of Theology

J. Nelson Kraybill, pastor and theologian, developed the foundational framework on which these materials are built. The seeds of this project began in Mennonite elementary schools.

We are Anabaptists. The term *Anabaptist* is often mistakenly interpreted to mean “against baptism.” In fact, this group of people was often referred to as the “Rebaptizers,” because they believed that a person should be baptized when old enough to make a conscious decision to follow Christ—in other words, to “count the cost.” Those who know of our beginnings during the Reformation know that the Anabaptist movement began when Conrad Grebel baptized George Blaurock.

If you are from an Anabaptist tradition, you are familiar with the term *Anabaptist*. If you are from another tradition, please try to move beyond the images that one word might evoke.

The following materials provide a description of the theology that undergirds what you will teach, as well as how the curriculum was developed. They have been adapted from the work of J. Nelson Kraybill, and are included with gratitude.

The Anabaptist Prism

How do Anabaptists read the Bible? Our intention is to let the Scriptures speak directly to us as the Word of God, without relying on creeds or theological formulas. Since the Bible is our guide, Anabaptists have never developed the elaborate confessions of faith and systematic theologies common in other traditions. One does not have to look far in the Christian church, however, to see that the Bible is interpreted in many different ways. Even on basic issues such as the meaning of baptism or the use of force, sincere Christians differ in their understanding of what the Bible means.

Journeys with God is a response to these differences in interpretation. The material in this series is specifically designed to reflect the best of Anabaptist understandings and to view the light of God’s written Word through this Anabaptist prism.

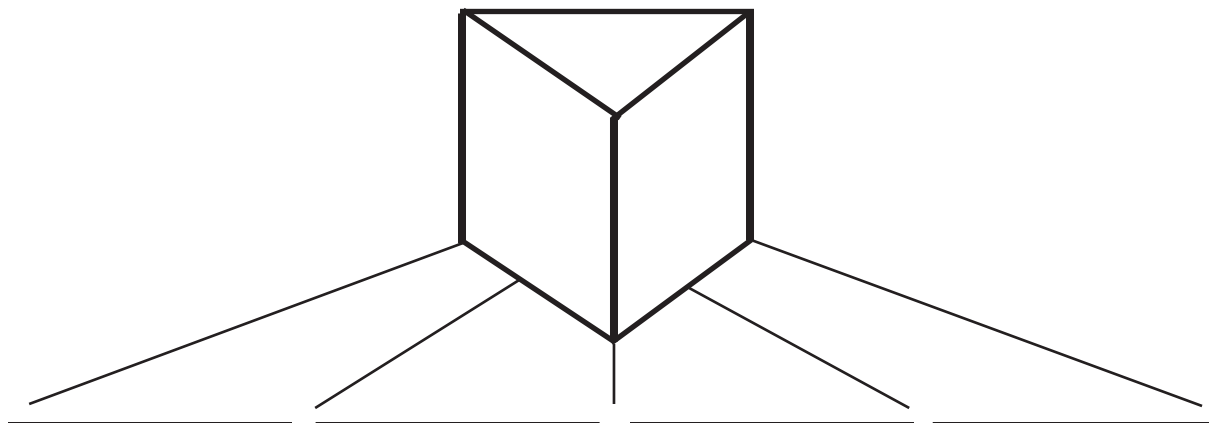
A good prism allows all light to pass through it, then splays that light in a full spectrum of true colors. The aim of this curriculum is to present the full range of biblical truth, without distortion. No prism should be used to tell the Bible what it must say. We believe God has worked through our Anabaptist forbears to effect understandings that are valid and true to his Word. We want to accept and build on these understandings and help keep this heritage vital.

The prism diagram on page 19 highlights four areas that give Anabaptist theology a unique hue: Our **confession** centers on understanding God through Jesus Christ; our **values** pivot on relationships of love and service; the **context** of our worship and ministry is the faith community; and the **content** of our theology springs from the Scriptures.

Anabaptist theology emphasizes relational aspects of faith. Through Christ, we are reconciled to God and begin to live in right relationship to other persons and to the physical world around us. We belong to a believing community that is shaped by biblical principles. All of this underscores a conviction that correct belief must be followed by a life of faithful obedience.

The prism diagram briefly explains the four areas emphasized in this curriculum. The following pages discuss each area in full and describe the themes that emerged.

The Anabaptist Prism



Confession

God offers reconciliation and shows us how to live in obedience.

We are created in God's image, but disobedience disrupts our relationship with God and with each other. In Old Testament times, God offered reconciliation to men and women when they confessed their sin and made acceptable sacrifice. In the New Testament era, persons who confess their sin come into right relationship with God through the sacrifice of Jesus Christ.

Jesus' life shows us how to live in love and obedience; his death on our behalf opened the way for our reconciliation to God. The Holy Spirit enables those who confess Christ as Lord to live as children of God.

Content

The Bible is God's written Word, an authoritative and trustworthy guide for faith and life.

The Bible is God's written Word, reliable as a guide for life and as a rule for the church community. While we believe the fullest revelation of God's love comes with Jesus Christ in the New Testament, we also read the Old Testament as the story of God's mercy and love.

Believers need to know Bible stories and understand the culture of biblical times. Knowledge of biblical chronology, geography, and political history is important. Believers should recognize different literary types in the Bible and commit important passages to memory.

Context

God uses the believing community to make right relationships practical.

People who confess Jesus as Lord join the faith community for worship, service, and mutual sharing of life. Here, in tangible ways, we experience forgiveness and are accountable to each other under Holy Spirit guidance. Together we stand apart from values and activities of the world that are contrary to God's will.

Individuals become church members after a mature, voluntary decision to accept Jesus as Lord. Baptism, communion, foot-washing, and other symbols remind us of God's transforming presence and our call to obedience.

In addition to worship, a central task of the church is to share the good news of salvation.

Values

God wants his people to live in right relationships.

The cross and resurrection of Christ make possible our right relationship with God. The cross also illustrates the high price we are willing to pay as we model non-violent love, forgiveness, and humble service. Like Jesus and the prophets, we have a deep concern for those who suffer abuse, poverty, and other forms of oppression. God calls us to live in harmony with his creation and to be agents of reconciliation in a broken world.

God wants his people to live in right relationships. God created humans to live in right relationship with God, with the physical world, and with each other. From the garden of Eden in Genesis to the New Jerusalem in Revelation, we see God's desire for harmony in creation. God intends for humans to enjoy the physical world, experience love, and find meaningful work.

Children are born innocent, created in God's image. But as humans come into the age of accountability, we disobey God and abuse relationships. The Bible is the saga of humans breaking their relationship with God through disobedience, and God's gracious efforts to reestablish trust and communication. Sin is not merely an act of breaking rules. It is also selfish action that severs or damages relationships that we need to be whole persons. God forgives those who seek him and offers reconciliation through the witness of Scripture, through the faith community, and through the Holy Spirit.

We celebrate the forgiveness, healing, and material blessings we receive from God. Our view of discipleship, however, precludes the idea that health and wealth are signs of right relationship with God. Church history includes many examples of Christians who lost health and wealth because of obedience to the way of the cross.

God offers reconciliation and shows us how to live in obedience. The life, death, and resurrection of Jesus represent God's supreme effort to bring humans into right relationship with him. Hope for a world of broken relationships starts with the inner change that happens when people acknowledge their sin and direct their lives in obedience to God's will. Young children can be assured of God's unqualified acceptance. As they mature, they gradually need to understand and experience confession and repentance. Our deepest desire is for our children, at the age of accountability, to confess Christ as Savior and Lord.

We believe that Jesus died on the cross for our sins, and is our Savior. We also stress that Jesus is Lord of our daily lives. Jesus calls us to follow in practical ways the humility, forgiveness, and love that he modeled.

Jesus often echoed the Hebrew prophets in expressing God's dismay at greed, immorality, and violence. Because of God's concern for healing relationships, we refuse to participate in violence, whether personal or national. Recently, we have become more aware of violence manifested by unjust economic systems, sexism, racism, and nationalism. Our commitment to Christ impels us to address these problems and to serve as agents of reconciliation.

Obedience to Jesus Christ supersedes obedience to all other authorities. We pray for rulers and respect those who lead our nations. But we believe that sometimes governments or other institutions ask us to engage in tasks that displease God. In such cases, we are ready to follow Christ regardless of the cost. Symbols are important to us. We scrutinize carefully symbolic actions such as saluting the flag and celebrating patriotic holidays. We are first of all disciples of Christ, then citizens of the world and of our own countries—in that order.

God uses the believing community to make right relationships practical. Participation in the worshipping community of God's people is an integral part of what it means to be saved.

Salvation happens here and now as humans experience the joy of forgiveness, worship, and service in the life of the faith community. The kingdom of God already has begun in the new fellowship of people who call Jesus Lord and who are guided by the Holy Spirit.

While salvation has important meaning for life after death, it also has immediate and tangible benefits as we share in the life of God's people on earth. A central task of the church is to share the good news of salvation and to invite others to accept Christ as Savior and Lord.

Discipleship to Jesus means that members of the church live out values and actions that often differ from those accepted by larger society. Jesus calls us to lead lives uncluttered by materialism and untainted by a drive for personal success or popularity. Use of our time, possessions, and gifts should honor God and respect the needs of others.

Accountability is a key concept in our view of the church. We "bear each others' burdens," give and receive counsel, and disciple one another. For us, church is a community of love, worship, and obedience. It is not merely an event sponsored by the clergy.

The Holy Spirit convicts individuals of sin and calls them to repentance. Persons become baptized members of the church after making a mature, voluntary decision to accept Christ as Lord. We do not baptize infants; we baptize individuals only when they are sufficiently mature to understand the cost of discipleship.

All members of the church are priests before God, and all members serve one another. We recognize differing roles within the church, but do not exaggerate the authority of administrators and pastors. We minimize the use of titles and emphasize shared leadership.

Baptism, communion, foot-washing, and other symbolic actions take place in the context of the community. These serve as reminders of God's transforming presence and call to obedient response.

The Bible is God's written Word, a reliable guide for faith and life. The Bible contains knowledge necessary for salvation, serves as a guide for life, and provides a trustworthy rule for the church community.

It is urgent for individual believers to know the Bible and to be nurtured by it regularly. Bible interpretation is always subject to discernment by the church as a whole, under Holy Spirit direction.

The teachings of Jesus play a central role in Anabaptist theology. We believe that Christ's teaching about the kingdom of God provides a practical model that believers live out here and now. Though we await full realization of the kingdom of God in the future, we desire to live by its standards today.

While our faith centers on Jesus Christ of the New Testament, we also read the Old Testament as the story of God's gracious acts of love and mercy. The "gospel" of the Old Testament includes God's deep concern for human suffering, repeated forgiveness, and formation of a healing community.

Introduction to Sixth Grade: *Good News!*

General Introduction

UNDERSTANDING THE CHILD

Children at this age are moving beyond family and peer groups toward establishing their own opinions and individual preferences. They are becoming more aware of the imperfections of those around them—especially the imperfections of significant adults in their lives. The way adults respond to children at this level is critical in keeping their self-esteem and positive outlook intact. These children are beginning to confront issues and make important choices that impact their lives. They are beginning to think about their roles in the church community and long for involvement in the life of their congregations. At this stage of development, children need models for healthy decision-making and support for seeking God’s guidance through prayer and reading God’s Word. The Good News for sixth graders is an increasing understanding that Jesus the Messiah is here for them, too. He is ever-present and filled with love.

Grade six continues the unfolding drama of God’s creating and saving acts of grace throughout history. These events shaped Israel’s faith. The stories were remembered and passed on to succeeding generations in oral and written forms. The stories of God’s works were used for worship and education. They were also retold to invite nonbelievers to faith and service.

Each new act or revelation of God received and acted upon in faith and obedience by the faith community results in a creative period in the life of that community. When the revelation is ignored and rejected, the community is in danger of losing its unique identity. Faithful prophets shared messages of faith and warning with God’s people.

Grade six begins with a review unit for you to use at your discretion. This review helps students with background information before beginning some of the new information that will come in units 2 and 3.

Units 2 and 3 pick up the story where fifth grade left off. Fifth graders learned about the Israelites being taken into exile. Grade six picks up with Israel’s exile in Babylon and their attempts to deal with all the problems that slavery brings. The period of return to Judah is a creative time for Israel. Once again they are confronted with religious and moral issues. The period between the testaments is featured as a prologue to the new work of God in Jesus the Messiah. God continues to act in new ways by sending the Holy Spirit and in calling the church, the new Israel, to be the body of Christ in the world.

MISSION PROJECTS

When considering a mission project, keep in mind that it is helpful for students to learn something from their involvement and for the project to tie into their lessons. You may want to consider projects that coincide with the following lessons:

Unit 4, Lesson 2: Students are learning the importance of our biblical understanding of creation and comparing it to the difficult story of the Babylonians. Use this time to work on a mission project that is helpful to our earth. You might

organize a trash pick-up day that could involve families. Maybe you could begin a recycling program at your school, if you don't already have one.

Unit 9, Lesson 1: Jesus reaches out to those who are looked upon as outcasts. In this lesson, students are thinking about how to reach out to others that may be difficult to love. You may choose to do one of the ideas in the Extend the Lesson section for a mission project:

Involve the students in planning a field trip where they can interact with persons who are not in their usual social circles. This could include a trip to a retirement home, soup kitchen, or community day care facility.

Unit 10, Lesson 5: As students learn about the teachings of Jesus, they will learn about the lopsided distribution of wealth around the world. The lesson encourages classes to think about sharing their wealth by participating in Mennonite Central Committee's relief kits ministry. Students may participate by making kits as a class. For a current list of kit options, visit www.mcc.org/kits/

Unit 12, Lesson 2: Jesus' followers knew they had a message for the whole world, especially after the Holy Spirit had made it so clear that the Gentile Cornelius was also called to be a follower. The followers of Jesus were Jewish. What they needed was someone who would be a bridge, someone who understood the gospel in this Jewish setting and could explain the gospel to a Greek-speaking world. The apostle Paul was that bridge. You may choose to do one of the ideas in the Extend the Lesson section for a mission project:

Do some research and find missionaries or peace development workers serving with MCC or other organizations that make bridges to the people they are working with. Make a commitment to pray regularly for these people. You may wish to establish contact at some point and write back and forth and develop the relationship further.

PARENT VOLUNTEERS

Several memory passages have been included with most units. One of these has been chosen and marked as the key memory passage in each unit. A few units allow students to make a choice about which scripture will be memorized. Throughout the unit, display the memory passages you choose and help students learn the words. The scripture connects to the lessons in a clear way.

Parental involvement in scripture memory is important. You might want to send a copy of the page home with students at the beginning of each unit. This will keep parents aware of your studies, as well as provide needed support and help for students as they commit scripture passages to memory.

BIBLE TIMES CLOTHES CLOSET

Throughout the grades, there will be occasions where an adult or student needs to wear authentic clothing from Bible times. It is important to provide appropriate garb.

We suggest that your school keep several tunics for adults and children in a central location (coat rack in faculty lounge, nurse's closet, someone's classroom, for example), for easy access. McCalls has a pattern for children's clothing from Bible times, as well as a pattern for adults. The patterns are easy to follow and will lend an air of authenticity to the character's role.



Inexpensive cotton/polyester blends work well for tunics and headgear. Two tunics and head coverings for men, two for women, and several for students should be adequate for a medium-sized school. Many parents who cannot help during school hours would be happy to create simple costumes. And children's concepts of the culture in which Jesus lived will be greatly enhanced.

STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

Special-needs students are children who have specifically identified learning or developmental needs. These needs cover a wide spectrum, including but not limited to: giftedness, learning disabilities, emotional disabilities, behavioral disabilities, and/or physical limitations. This curriculum provides teachers with a variety of teaching methods, with the intention of meeting the needs of all students. Naturally, teachers will need to modify and enhance lessons to meet the needs of every student in their classroom. In this curriculum, students are frequently asked to read directly from the NIV Bible. Teachers will want to be particularly aware of the reading levels of students and make the necessary modifications. It is also appropriate to adapt activities so that all students may be successful. Of course, partnering with the school's special education teachers is recommended.

RECOMMENDED RESOURCES

- Hymnal: A Worship Book*. Scottdale, PA: Mennonite Publishing House, 1992.
- Jesus*. Inspirational Films, 1979. This video starring Brian Deacon and Rivka Neuman has been discontinued by the manufacturer. You may be able to borrow it from a library or video store, or purchase it used from Amazon.com.
- Lehn, Cornelia. *Peace Be with You*. Newton, KS: Faith & Life Press, 1980. This should be available from your local Mennonite conference office or from Amazon.com starting at \$15.85. OR, check your church library.
- Lind, Mary Beth and Cathleen Hockman-Wert. *Simply in Season Cookbook*. Scottdale, PA: Herald Press, 2005.
- Richards, Lawrence. *International Children's Bible Handbook*. Word Publishing, 1989.
- Seuss, Dr. *The Lorax*. Random House, 1971.
- Van Braght, Thieleman. *Martyrs Mirror*. Herald Press, 2001.